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# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Data available as of 1 October 1992

UNITED NATIONS

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/183

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
STATISTICAL DIVISION

STATISTICAL PAPERS

Series A Vol. XLIV, No. 4

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

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New York, 1992

## NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas.

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/183

# INTRODUCTION

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report presents 1991 and 1992 estimates of world and continental population, as well as corresponding 1991 estimates for 230 countries or areas of the world, which are listed separately in the Report. Also shown for each country or area are the results of the latest nation–wide census of population, the latest official estimate of population and, wherever possible, nationally representative statistics of live births, deaths and infant deaths (deaths under one year of age) for the most recent year available. If a nation–wide population census has never been taken, but a sample survey has, the survey results are shown in the "Latest population census" column until census data become available.

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report supersedes all previous issues, and the data contained in it are themselves subject to future revision. For more detailed data and data relating to years not shown here, readers should consult the Demographic Yearbook. 1/

Countries or areas are arranged in alphabetical order within continents.

## I. 1991 AND 1992 ESTIMATES OF WORLD AND CONTINENTAL POPULATION

The table below presents United Nations estimates of the 1991 mid–year population of the world by continental divisions, as well as provisional estimates of the 1992 mid–year population. These estimates, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, are published in World Population Prospects 1990, 2/ which includes a brief discussion of the methodology used in making these estimates. It should be noted that these aggregates do not coincide exactly with the sum of the figures for individual countries or areas because they include, in addition, adjustments for overenumeration and underenumeration, or overestimation and underestimation, and data for categories of population not regularly included in the official figures. The estimates are as follows:

| | 1991 (millions) | 1992 a/ (millions) |
|---|---|---|
| World total | 5 385 | 5 480 |
| Africa | 662 | 682 |
| North America b/ | 432 | 438 |
| South America | 302 | 308 |
| Asia c/ | 3 172 | 3 231 |
| Europe d/ | 500 | 501 |
| Oceania b/ | 27 | 27 |
| Former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics | 291 | 293 |

a/ Provisional estimates.
b/ Hawaii, a state of the United States of America, is included in North America rather than Oceania.
c/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including both the Asian and European portions of Turkey.
d/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including the European portion of Turkey, which is included in Asia.

1/ Demographic Yearbook 1990 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.91.XIII.1) and previous editions.
2/ World Population Prospects 1990 (ST/ESA/SER.A/120).

## II. TECHNICAL NOTES

### A. Population

Unless otherwise noted, census or survey results and estimates refer to the de facto population within the present boundaries, as described in table 3 of the Demographic Yearbook.

Latest population census. For the latest nation–wide population census, the census date and the total population enumerated are shown. If no census has been carried out recently but the results of a nation–wide sample survey are available, the survey results are shown in the census column suitably identified. Unless otherwise indicated, these data are the base from which the 1991 estimate has been constructed by the method described below under "Type of estimate".

Latest official estimate. The most recent official estimate of the total population, with reference date, is presented. In most cases, this estimate post–dates the census or survey, but if the latter is very recent, the results of the enumeration may be the latest data available, in which case they are considered to be the latest official estimate.

Mid–year 1991 estimate. Mid–year 1991 estimates of the total population are presented for each country or area of the world. These refer to 1 July. In the absence of an acceptable official mid–year figure or a mean of acceptable end–year official estimates, a mid–year estimate made by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat is shown. The United Nations estimates, identified in the table by a superscript "x", are taken from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/ The method by which the 1991 estimates were prepared is indicated by the code in the column headed "Type".

Type of estimate. The letter and numeral shown in the column headed "Type"indicate the method by which the 1991 population estimates were prepared, so far as could be ascertained. The code is composed of four parts: (I) nature of the base data, (II) recency of the base data, (III) method of the time adjustment and (IV) quality of the time adjustment. The components of the code are listed below for reference; for more detailed explanations, see section 3.2.1 of the Technical Notes in the Demographic Yearbook.

Part I. Nature of base data (capital letter)
- A Complete census of individuals
- B Sample survey
- C Partial census or partial registration of individuals
- D Conjecture
- ... Nature of base data not determined

Part II. Recency of base data (subscript numeral following capital letter)
Numeral indicates time elapsed (in years) since establishment of the base figure

Part III. Method of time adjustment (lower–case letter)
- a Adjustment by continuous population register
- b Adjustment based on calculated balance of births, deaths and migration
- c Adjustment by assumed rate of population increase
- d No adjustment; base figure held constant for at least two consecutive years
- ... Method of adjustment not determined

Part IV. Quality of adjustment for types "a" and "b" (numeral following letter "a" or "b")
- 1 Population balance adequately accounted for
- 2 Adequacy of accounting for population balance not determined but assumed to be adequate
- 3 Population balance not adequately accounted for

Quality of adjustment for type "c"(numeral following letter "c")
- 1 Two or more censuses taken at decennial intervals or less
- 2 Two or more censuses taken, but latest exceeds a decennium
- 3 One or no census taken

## B. Vital statistics

Unless otherwise noted, registered data relate to live births, deaths and infant deaths, excluding foetal deaths, in the de facto population within present boundaries as recorded in civil registers. As far as possible, the data are for live births or deaths that occurred during the given year. In some cases, however, they relate to events registered during that year, including some births or deaths that occurred in previous years, and excluding some events that occurred during the given year but are not yet registered. Data known to be tabulated on a date–of–registration basis are identified by the symbol ( + ).

Registered rates. Birth and death rates are the number of births or deaths reported in the specified year per thousand mid–year population. Official estimates of mid–year population are used to calculate these rates. If official estimates are not available, mid–year estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Infant mortality rates are the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. If official estimates of infant mortality rates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Unless otherwise noted, the rates shown were computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat and rates were not computed on frequencies of less than ten (10).

Estimated rates. Estimated rates are shown in a separate column for countries or areas for which the registered vital statistics data are assessed as being less than complete. These assessments are discussed below. First priority is given to official estimates such as those from sample surveys. These are identified in the footnotes. When official estimates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are presented. These estimates, identified by a footnote, are from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/

Quality of registered data. Each country or area has been asked to indicate the estimated completeness of the live births, deaths and infant deaths recorded in its civil registers. These national assessments are indicated by the quality codes C, U and ... that appear in the table.

C Data estimated to be virtually complete, i.e., representing at least 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

U Data estimated to be incomplete, i.e., representing less than 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

... Data for which no specific information is available regarding completeness.

Additional information, when available, on the percentage of completeness of registration can be found in the relevant tables of the Demographic Yearbook. The code does not apply to estimated rates, the quality of which has not been evaluated.

## Symbols

The following symbols are used:

.. Category not applicable
... Data not available
– Magnitude zero
0 or 0.0 Magnitude not zero but less than half of unit employed
* Provisional
x Estimate by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat
+ Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
# Estimate not revised to take account of latest census or official estimate

| No. | Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Latest population census | | Latest official estimate (in thousands) | | Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands) | |
| | | Date | Population | Date | Population | Population | Type |
| | **AFRICA** | | | | | | |
| 1 | Algeria[1] | 20 IV 1987 | 23 038 942 | 1 I 1991 | *25 324 | x 25 660 | A4 c1 |
| 2 | Angola | 15 XII 1970 | 5 646 166 | 1 VII 1990 | *10 020 | x 10 303 | A21c1 |
| 3 | Benin | 20–30 III 1979 | 3 331 210 | 1 VII 1991 | *4 889 | *4 889 | A12c3 |
| 4 | Botswana | 14–23 VIII 1991 | *1 325 291 | 19 VIII 1991 | *1 348 | # *1 348 | A10c1 |
| 5 | British Indian Ocean Territory[3] | *... | *... | 31 XII 1965 | 2 | x 2 | D26d |
| 6 | Burkina Faso | 10–20 XII 1985 | 7 964 705 | 1 VII 1991 | *9 242 | *9 242 | A6 c3 |
| 7 | Burundi | 15–16 VIII 1979 | 4 114 135 | 1 VII 1991 | *5 620 | *5 620 | A12c3 |
| 8 | Cameroon | IV 1987 | *10 493 655 | 30 VI 1989 | *11 540 | # x 12 239 | A15c3 |
| 9 | Cape Verde | 1–2 VI 1980 | 289 027 | 31 XII 1987 | 347 | x 382 | A11c1 |
| 10 | Central African Republic | 8–22 XII 1975 | 2 054 610 | 1 VII 1986 | *2 740 | x 3 127 | A16c3 |
| 11 | Chad | XII 63–VIII 64 | [7]3 254 000 | 1 VII 1991 | *5 819 | *5 819 | B28c3 |
| 12 | Comoros | 15 IX 1980 | [8]385 890 | 31 XII 1986 | *484 | x 570 | A11c3 |
| 13 | Congo | 22 XII 1984 | 1 843 421 | 22 XII 1984 | 1 843 | x 2 346 | A7 c3 |
| 14 | Côte d'Ivoire | 30 IV 1975 | 6 709 600 | 1 VII 1983 | *9 300 | x 12 464 | A16c3 |
| 15 | Djibouti | 1960–1961 | 81 200 | 1 VII 1986 | *456 | # x 421 | A31d |
| 16 | Egypt | 17–18 XI 1986 | 48 254 238 | 30 VI 1991 | *54 688 | *54 688 | A5 c1 |
| 17 | Equatorial Guinea | 4–17 VII 1983 | *300 000 | 1 VII 1991 | *356 | *356 | A8 c3 |
| 18 | Ethiopia | 9 V 1984 | *42 169 203 | 1 VII 1991 | *53 383 | *53 383 | A7 c3 |
| 19 | Gabon | 8 X 60–V 61 | 448 564 | 1 VII 1985 | *1 206 | # x 1 212 | A31c3 |
| 20 | Gambia | 15 IV 1983 | 687 817 | 15 IV 1983 | *688 | x 884 | A8 c1 |
| 21 | Ghana | 11 III 1984 | 12 296 081 | 1 VII 1987 | 13 391 | x 15 509 | A7 c1 |
| 22 | Guinea | 4–17 II 1983 | **4 533 240 | 1 VII 1988 | [14]5 071 | x 5 931 | A8 c3 |
| 23 | Guinea-Bissau | 16–30 IV 1979 | 753 313 | 1 I 1989 | 943 | x 984 | A12c1 |
| 24 | Kenya | 24 VIII 1989 | *21 400 000 | 1 VII 1991 | *25 905 | *25 905 | A12c2 |
| 25 | Lesotho | 12 IV 1986 | *1 447 000 | 1 VII 1989 | [14]1 700 | # x 1 826 | A15c3 |
| 26 | Liberia | 1–14 II 1984 | *2 101 628 | 1 VII 1991 | *2 520 | *2 520 | A7 c3 |
| 27 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 31 VII 1984 | *3 637 488 | 30 VI 1988 | [13]3 773 | # x 4 712 | A7 c3 |
| 28 | Madagascar | 1974–1975 | *7 603 790 | 1 VII 1991 | *11 493 | *11 493 | A17c3 |
| 29 | Malawi | 1–21 IX 1987 | *7 982 607 | 1 VII 1991 | *8 556 | *8 556 | A4 c3 |
| 30 | Mali | 1–30 IV 1987 | [7]7 696 348 | 1 VII 1990 | *8 156 | # x9 507 | A4 c3 |
| 31 | Mauritania | 5–20 IV [7]988 | [12]1 864 236 | 1 VII 1991 | *2 036 | *2 036 | A4 c3 |
| 32 | Mauritius[13] | 1 VII 1990 | 1 056 660 | 31 I 1992 | *1 078 | *1 070 | A1 b1 |
| 33 | Morocco | 3–21 IX 1982 | 20 419 555 | 3–21 IX 1982 | *20 420 | x 25 698 | A9 c2 |
| 34 | Mozambique | 1 VIII 1980 | [14]11 673 725 | 1 VIII 1989 | *15 326 | x 16 084 | A11c1 |
| 35 | Namibia | 21 X 1991 | *1 401 711 | 21 X 1991 | *1 402 | # x 1 837 | A21c3 |
| 36 | Niger | 10–24 V 1988 | *7 249 596 | 10 V 1988 | *7 250 | x 7 984 | A3 c3 |
| 37 | Nigeria | XI 1991 | *88 514 501 | XI 1991 | *88 515 | # x112 163 | A28c2 |
| 38 | Réunion | 15 III 1990 | [1]597 828 | 1 VII 1990 | *592 | x 608 | A9 b3 |
| 39 | Rwanda | 15–16 VIII 1991 | *7 164 994 | 15 VIII 1991 | *7 165 | # x7 491 | A13c3 |
| 40 | St. Helena ex. dep. | 22 II 1987 | 5 644 | 22 II 1987 | 6 | x 7 | A4 b3 |
| 41 | Ascension | 31 XII 1978 | 849 | 1 VII 1981 | [13]1 | ... | .. |
| 42 | Tristan da Cunha | 31 XII 1988 | 297 | 1 VII 1991 | [14]0 | [14]0 | A3 b3 |

For footnotes, see end of table.

## LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

### Vital Statistics

| Births | | | | | Deaths | | | | | Infant deaths | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | No. |
| | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | |
| [2]*1990 | C | [3]775 000 | [3]31.0 | ... | [2]*1990 | U | [3]151 000 | [3]6.0 | [4]8.3 | [2]*1990 | U | [3]28 588 | [3]57.8 | [4]74.0 | 1 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]47.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]20.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]137.0 | 2 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]49.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]19.3 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]90.0 | 3 |
| 1987 | ... | 31 989 | 27.4 | [4]48.5 | 1987 | ... | 3 488 | 3.0 | [4]11.6 | 1987 | ... | 651 | 20.4 | [4]67.0 | 4 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]47.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]18.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]138.0 | 6 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]47.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]17.9 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]119.0 | 7 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]47.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]14.9 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]94.0 | 8 |
| 1988 | C | 12 443 | 34.7 | ... | 1985 | C | 2 735 | 8.4 | ... | 1985 | C | 863 | 68.3 | ... | 9 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]45.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]17.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]104.0 | 10 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]44.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]19.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]132.0 | 11 |
| *1986 | ... | 24 000 | 50.4 | [4]47.5 | *1986 | ... | 7 500 | 15.8 | [4]13.0 | *1986 | ... | 1 375 | 57.3 | [4]99.0 | 12 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]46.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]14.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]73.0 | 13 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]49.9 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]14.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]96.0 | 14 |
| 1985 | U | 5 881 | 13.7 | [4]46.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]17.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]122.0 | 15 |
| 1988 | C | 1 912 765 | 37.9 | ... | 1988 | C | 427 018 | 8.5 | ... | 1988 | C | 92 837 | 43.3 | ... | 16 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]43.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]19.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]127.0 | 17 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]48.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]20.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]137.0 | 18 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]39.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]16.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]103.0 | 19 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]47.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]21.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]143.0 | 20 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]44.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]13.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]90.0 | 21 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]51.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]22.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]145.0 | 22 |
| 1981 | U | 8 711 | 10.9 | [4]42.9 | 1981 | U | 1 579 | 2.0 | [4]23.0 | 1981 | U | 982 | 112.7 | [4]151.0 | 23 |
| *1978 | U | 269 979 | 18.2 | [4]47.0 | *1978 | U | 44 699 | 3.0 | [4]11.3 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]72.0 | 24 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]40.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]12.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]100.0 | 25 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]47.3 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]15.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]142.0 | 26 |
| 1988 | C | 173 530 | 46.0 | ... | 1988 | U | 26 410 | 7.0 | [4]9.4 | 1981 | U | 5 479 | 46.3 | [4]82.0 | 27 |
| *1981 | U | 403 000 | 45.0 | [4]45.8 | *1981 | U | 161 000 | 18.0 | [4]14.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]120.0 | 28 |
| [10]1982 | .. | 281 888 | 44.0 | ... | [10]1982 | .. | 70 696 | 11.0 | ... | [10]1977 | .. | 34 808 | 130.0 | ... | 29 |
| [11]1987 | .. | 375 117 | 48.7 | ... | [11]1987 | .. | 96 221 | 12.5 | ... | [11]1987 | .. | 26 731 | 71.3 | ... | 30 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]46.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]19.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]127.0 | 31 |
| +*1991 | C | 22 197 | 20.7 | ... | +*1991 | C | 7 027 | 6.6 | ... | +*1991 | C | 410 | 18.5 | ... | 32 |
| *1988 | U | 488 000 | 20.4 | [4]35.5 | *1988 | U | 78 000 | 3.3 | [4]9.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]82.0 | 33 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]45.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]18.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]141.0 | 34 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]44.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]12.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]106.0 | 35 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]51.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]20.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]135.0 | 36 |
| 1988 | ... | 5 037 931 | 48.0 | [4]48.5 | 1988 | ... | 1 679 310 | 16.0 | [4]15.6 | 1988 | ... | 428 224 | 85.0 | [4]105.0 | 37 |
| [2]1990 | C | 13 911 | 23.5 | ... | [2]1990 | C | 3 172 | 5.4 | ... | [2]1990 | U | 94 | 6.8 | [4]14.0 | 38 |
| *1990 | U | 409 000 | 57.0 | [4]51.2 | *1990 | U | 131 000 | 18.2 | [4]17.2 | *1982 | U | 3 325 | 11.0 | [4]122.0 | 39 |
| 1990 | C | 65 | 9.3 | ... | 1990 | C | 35 | 5.0 | ... | 1990 | C | 2 | .. | ... | 40 |
| 1981 | C | 15 | 14.6 | ... | 1981 | C | 2 | .. | ... | 1981 | C | 1 | .. | ... | 41 |
| 1991 | C | 4 | .. | ... | 1991 | C | 1 | .. | ... | 1991 | C | – | – | ... | 42 |

| No. | Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Latest population census | | Latest official estimate (in thousands) | | Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands) | |
| | | Date | Population | Date | Population | Population | Type |
| | **AFRICA (continued)** | | | | | | |
| 43 | Sao Tome and Principe | 15 VIII 1981 | 96 611 | 1 VII 1989 | *116 | x 124 | A10c1 |
| 44 | Senegal | 27 V 1988 | *6 928 405 | 1 VII 1988 | *7 113 | x 7 533 | A3 c3 |
| 45 | Seychelles | 17 VIII 1987 | 68 598 | 30 VI 1991 | *68 | # *68 | A14b2 |
| 46 | Sierra Leone | 15 XII 1985 | [17]*3 515 812 | 15 XII 1985 | [17]*3 516 | x 4 260 | A6 c1 |
| 47 | Somalia | 1986–1987 | *7 114 431 | 1986–1987 | *7 114 | # x 7 691 | A16c3 |
| 48 | South Africa[18] | 5 III 1985 | [19]23 385 645 | 5 III 1985 | [19]23 386 | x 36 070 | A6 c1 |
| 49 | Sudan | 1 II 1983 | 20 594 197 | 1 II 1983 | 20 594 | x 25 941 | A8 c3 |
| 50 | Swaziland | 25 VIII 1986 | 681 059 | 1 VII 1990 | *768 | x 817 | A5 c1 |
| 51 | Togo | 22 X[1] 1981 | *2 705 250 | 31 I 1988 | 3 296 | x 3 643 | A10c1 |
| 52 | Tunisia | 30 III 1984 | 6 966 173 | 1 VII 1990 | 8 074 | x 8 362 | A7 c1 |
| 53 | Uganda | 12 I 1991 | *16 582 674 | 12 I 1991 | *16 583 | # x 19 517 | A11c1 |
| 54 | United Rep. of Tanzania | 26 VIII 1978 | 17 512 611 | 1 VII 1990 | *25 635 | # x 28 359 | A13c3 |
| 55 | Tanganyika | 26 VIII 1978 | 17 036 498 | 1 VII 1990 | *24 972 | ... | .. |
| 56 | Zanzibar | 26 VIII 1978 | 476 113 | 1 VII 1990 | *663 | ... | .. |
| 57 | Western Sahara | 31 XII 1970 | *76 425 | 1 VII 1979 | *165 | # x 183 | A21c1 |
| 58 | Zaire | 1 VII 1984 | 29 916 800 | 1 VII 1991 | *36 672 | *36 672 | A7 c3 |
| 59 | Zambia | 20 VIII 1990 | *7 818 447 | 20 VIII 1991 | *8 023 | # x 8 780 | A11c1 |
| 60 | Zimbabwe | 18 VIII 1982 | 7 608 432 | 1 VII 1990 | *9 369 | x 10 019 | A9 c1 |
| | **AMERICA, NORTH** | | | | | | |
| 61 | Anguilla | .. | ... | .. | ... | x 7 | .. |
| 62 | Antigua and Barbuda | 7 IV 1970 | 65 525 | 1 VII 1986 | 76 | x 76 | A21b1 |
| 63 | Aruba[1] | 1 II 1981 | 60 312 | 1 VII 1988 | 61 | x 59 | A10b1 |
| 64 | Bahamas | 2 V 1990 | 255 095 | 1 VII 1991 | *259 | # *259 | A11b1 |
| 65 | Barbados | 2 V 1990 | *257 082 | 1 VII 1989 | 255 | # x 255 | A11b1 |
| 66 | Belize | 12 V 1980 | 143 386 | 1 VII 1991 | *194 | *194 | A11c1 |
| 67 | Bermuda | 12 V 1980 | 67 761 | 1 VII 1991 | [1]61 | [1]61 | A11b1 |
| 68 | British Virgin Islands | 12 V 1980 | 11 697 | 1 VII 1989 | 13 | x 13 | A11b1 |
| 69 | Canada[1] | 4 VI 1991 | 27 296 859 | 1 VI 1992 | *27 334 | 27 034 | A5 b1 |
| 70 | Cayman Islands[1] | 15 X 1989 | 25 355 | 1 VII 1990 | *27 | # x 26 | A12c1 |
| 71 | Costa Rica[1] | 10 VI 1984 | *2 416 809 | 30 VI 1991 | *3 064 | *3 064 | A7 b2 |
| 72 | Cuba | 11 IX 1981 | 9 723 605 | 31 XII 1991 | *10 793 | *10 736 | A10b1 |
| 73 | Dominica | 7 IV 1981 | 74 625 | 1 VII 1988 | 81 | x 83 | A10b1 |
| 74 | Dominican Republic | 12 XII 1981 | 5 647 977 | 30 VI 1991 | *7 313 | *7 313 | A10c1 |
| 75 | El Salvador | 28 VI 1971 | 3 554 648 | 1 VII 1989 | 5 193 | x 5 376 | A20b1 |
| 76 | Greenland[1] | 26 X 1976 | 49 630 | 1 VII 1990 | 56 | x 56 | A15a1 |
| 77 | Grenada | 30 IV 1981 | 89 088 | 30 IV 1987 | 97 | # x 84 | A10b1 |
| 78 | Guadeloupe[1] | 9 III 1982 | 327 002 | 1 I 1988 | 338 | x 345 | A9 b1 |
| 79 | Guatemala[23] | 23 III 1981 | 6 054 227 | 30 VI 1990 | *9 197 | x 9 467 | A10b2 |
| 80 | Haiti[1] | 30 VIII 1982 | 5 053 792 | 30 VI 1991 | *6 625 | *6 625 | A9 c3 |
| 81 | Honduras | V 1988 | 4 248 561 | 30 VI 1990 | *5 105 | # x 5 265 | A17c1 |
| 82 | Jamaica | 7 IV 1991 | *2 374 193 | 30 VI 1991 | *2 366 | # *2 366 | A9 b1 |

For footnotes, see end of table.

## LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

**Vital Statistics**

| Births | | | | | Deaths | | | | | Infant deaths | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | No. |
| | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | |
| *1989 | C | 4 047 | 35.0 | ... | *1989 | C | 1 179 | 10.2 | ... | *1989 | C | 291 | 71.9 | ... | 43 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]45.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]17.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]87.0 | 44 |
| + *1991 | C | 1 708 | 25.0 | ... | + *1991 | C | 542 | 7.9 | ... | + *1991 | C | 22 | 12.9 | ... | 45 |
| 1986 | ... | 84 041 | 22.9 | [4]48.2 | 1986 | ... | 36 889 | 10.1 | [4]23.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]154.0 | 46 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]50.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]20.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]132.0 | 47 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]31.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]9.9 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]72.0 | 48 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]44.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]15.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]108.0 | 49 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]46.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | .. | [4]12.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]118.0 | 50 |
| 1979 | U | 102 398 | 41.4 | [4]44.7 | 1979 | U | 7 691 | 3.1 | [4]14.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]94.0 | 51 |
| *1990 | C | 208 300 | 25.8 | ... | *1990 | U | 37 540 | 4.7 | [4]7.3 | 1989 | U | 5 151 | 25.8 | [4]52.0 | 52 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]52.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]15.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]103.0 | 53 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]50.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]14.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]106.0 | 54 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 55 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 56 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 57 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]45.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]14.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]83.0 | 58 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]51.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]13.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]80.0 | 59 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]41.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]10.3 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]66.0 | 60 |
| + 1985 | C | 177 | 25.3 | ... | + 1985 | C | 73 | 10.4 | ... | + 1985 | C | 6 | .. | ... | 61 |
| + 1987 | C | 1 094 | 13.1 | ... | 1987 | C | 364 | 4.4 | ... | 1985 | C | 29 | 24.4 | ... | 62 |
| [20]1988 | U | 949 | 15.6 | ... | [20]1988 | U | 335 | 5.5 | ... | .. | .. | ... | .. | ... | 63 |
| 1990 | C | 5 007 | 19.6 | ... | 1990 | C | 1 343 | 5.3 | ... | 1990 | C | 142 | 28.4 | ... | 64 |
| + 1989 | C | 4 015 | 15.7 | ... | + 1989 | C | 2 277 | 8.9 | ... | + 1989 | C | 36 | 9.0 | ... | 65 |
| *1991 | U | 6 033 | 31.1 | ... | *1991 | U | 691 | 3.6 | ... | *1991 | U | 91 | 15.1 | ... | 66 |
| 1990 | C | 895 | 14.6 | ... | 1990 | C | 445 | 7.3 | ... | 1990 | C | 7 | .. | ... | 67 |
| + 1989 | C | 244 | 19.5 | ... | 1989 | C | 77 | 6.1 | ... | 1988 | C | 7 | .. | ... | 68 |
| [22]1991 | C | 411 910 | 15.2 | ... | [22]1991 | C | 196 050 | 7.2 | ... | [22]1990 | C | 2 766 | 6.8 | ... | 69 |
| 1990 | C | 490 | 17.9 | ... | 1990 | C | 120 | 4.4 | ... | 1990 | C | 3 | .. | ... | 70 |
| 1990 | C | 81 939 | 27.4 | ... | 1990 | C | 11 366 | 3.8 | ... | 1990 | C | 1 250 | 15.3 | ... | 71 |
| *1991 | C | 173 896 | 16.2 | ... | *1991 | C | 70 967 | 6.6 | ... | *1991 | C | 1 854 | 10.7 | ... | 72 |
| + *1990 | C | 1 630 | 19.9 | ... | + *1990 | C | 608 | 7.4 | ... | + *1990 | C | 30 | 18.4 | ... | 73 |
| + 1984 | U | 175 935 | 28.1 | [4]31.3 | + 1985 | U | 27 844 | 4.3 | [4]6.8 | 1984 | U | 6 609 | 37.6 | [4]65.0 | 74 |
| 1990 | ... | 147 141 | 28.0 | [4]36.3 | 1990 | ... | 28 252 | 5.4 | [4]8.5 | 1990 | ... | 3 598 | 24.5 | [4]64.0 | 75 |
| 1990 | C | 1 257 | 22.6 | ... | 1990 | C | 468 | 8.4 | ... | 1990 | C | 41 | 32.6 | ... | 76 |
| + 1979 | C | 2 664 | 25.1 | ... | + 1979 | C | 739 | 7.0 | ... | + 1979 | C | 41 | 15.4 | ... | 77 |
| [2]1986 | C | 6 374 | 19.1 | ... | [2]1986 | C | 2 238 | 6.7 | ... | [2]1986 | C | 98 | 15.4 | ... | 78 |
| *1989 | C | 345 184 | 38.6 | ... | *1989 | C | 64 525 | 7.2 | ... | *1989 | C | 15 035 | 43.6 | ... | 79 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]36.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]13.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]97.0 | 80 |
| + 1983 | U | 158 419 | 38.7 | [4]39.8 | + 1983 | U | 19 304 | 4.7 | [4]8.1 | + 1983 | U | 2 757 | 17.4 | [4]69.0 | 81 |
| + *1990 | C | 59 606 | 24.6 | ... | + *1990 | C | 12 174 | 5.0 | ... | + 1984 | C | 758 | 13.2 | ... | 82 |

| No. | Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Latest population census | | Latest official estimate (in thousands) | | Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands) | |
| | | Date | Population | Date | Population | Population | Type |
| | AMERICA, NORTH (continued) | | | | | | |
| 83 | Martinique[1] | 15 III 1990 | *359 572 | 1 I 1991 | 364 | # x 343 | A1 b1 |
| 84 | Mexico[1] | 12–16 III 1990 | *81 140 952 | 30 VI 1991 | *87 836 | # *87 836 | A11c1 |
| 85 | Montserrat | 12 V 1980 | 11 519 | 1 VII 1986 | 12 | x 12 | A11b1 |
| 86 | Netherlands Antilles[24 25] | 1 II 1981 | 171 620 | 1 VII 1990 | 190 | x 189 | A10c1 |
| 87 | Nicaragua[1] | 20 IV 1971 | 1 877 952 | 30 VI 1991 | *3 999 | *3 999 | A20b3 |
| 88 | Panama | 13 V 1990 | 2 329 329 | 1 VII 1991 | *2 466 | # *2 466 | A11c1 |
| 89 | Puerto Rico[27] | 1 IV 1990 | *3 522 039 | 1 VII 1991 | *3 551 | *3 551 | A1 b1 |
| 90 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 12 V 1980 | 44 224 | 1 VII 1988 | 44 | x 44 | A11b1 |
| 91 | Saint Lucia[28] | 12 V 1980 | 115 153 | 1 VII 1989 | *148 | x 153 | A11b1 |
| 92 | St.Pierre and Miquelon | 9 III 1982 | 6 037 | 1 VII 1983 | 6 | x 6 | A9 d |
| 93 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 12 V 1980 | 97 845 | 1 VII 1989 | 113 | x 117 | A11b1 |
| 94 | Trinidad and Tobago | 2 V 1990 | *1 234 388 | 1 VII 1991 | *1 253 | *1 253 | A1 b1 |
| 95 | Turks and Caicos Islands | 12 V 1980 | 7 435 | 1 VII 1980 | 7 | x 10 | A11d |
| 96 | United States of America[29] | 1 IV 1990 | [30]*248 709 873 | 1 XII 1991 | *253 887 | *252 688 | A1 b1 |
| 97 | United States Virgin Islands[27 31] | 1 IV 1990 | *101 809 | 1 VII 1989 | 103 | # x 118 | A11c1 |
| | AMERICA, SOUTH | | | | | | |
| 98 | Argentina | 15 V 1991 | *32 608 687 | 1 VII 1991 | *32 713 | # *32 713 | A11c1 |
| 99 | Bolivia[32] | 29 IX 1976 | 4 613 486 | 1 VII 1991 | *7 612 | *7 612 | A15c3 |
| 100 | Brazil[34] | 1 IX 1991 | [1]*146 154 502 | 1 IX 1991 | [1]*146 155 | # *153 322 | A11c1 |
| 101 | Chile | 21 IV 1982 | 11 329 736 | 30 VI 1991 | *13 386 | *13 386 | A9 b1 |
| 102 | Colombia | 15 X 1985 | 27 837 932 | 24 X 1990 | *32 987 | x 33 613 | A6 b3 |
| 103 | Ecuador[35] | 25 XI 1990 | 9 648 189 | 1 VII 1991 | *10 851 | # *10 851 | A9 b3 |
| 104 | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)[37 38] | 16 XI 1986 | 1 878 | 1 VII 1986 | 2 | x 2 | A5 d |
| 105 | French Guiana[1] | 9 III 1982 | 73 012 | 1 I 1988 | *90 | x 101 | A9 c1 |
| 106 | Guyana | 12 V 1980 | 758 619 | 1 VII 1985 | *790 | x 800 | A11b1 |
| 107 | Paraguay | 11 VII 1982 | 3 029 830 | 1 VII 1991 | *4 397 | *4 397 | A9 c2 |
| 108 | Peru[34 39] | 12 VII 1981 | 17 005 210 | 1 VII 1991 | *21 998 | *21 998 | A10c2 |
| 109 | Suriname | 1 VII 1980 | *352 041 | 1 VII 1989 | *400 | x 429 | A11c2 |
| 110 | Uruguay[42] | 23 X 1985 | 2 955 241 | 30 VI 1991 | *3 112 | *3 112 | A6 b3 |
| 111 | Venezuela[34] | 20 X 1990 | *18 105 265 | 30 VI 1991 | *20 226 | # *20 226 | A10c1 |
| | ASIA | | | | | | |
| 112 | Afghanistan[43 44] | 23–24 VI 1979 | 13 051 358 | 1 VII 1991 | *16 433 | *16 433 | A12c3 |
| 113 | Armenia | 12 I 1989 | 3 287 677 | 1 I 1991 | 3 376 | ... | .. |
| 114 | Azerbaijan | 12 I 1989 | 7 037 867 | 1 I 1991 | 7 137 | ... | .. |
| 115 | Bahrain | 5 IV 1981 | 350 798 | 1 VII 1991 | *516 | *516 | A10c1 |
| 116 | Bangladesh[47] | 11 III 1991 | *104 766 143 | 1 I 1990 | *109 291 | # x 118 745 | A10c1 |
| 117 | Bhutan | XI–XII 1969 | 1 034 774 | 1 VII 1980 | 1 165 | x 1 551 | A22c3 |
| 118 | Brunei Darussalam[48] | 26 VIII 1981 | 192 832 | 1 VII 1989 | 249 | x 273 | A10c2 |
| 119 | Cambodia[49] | 17 IV 1962 | 5 728 771 | 1 VII 1969 | 6 701 | x 8 442 | A29c3 |
| 120 | China | 1 VII 1990 | [50]1160017381 | 1 VII 1990 | [50]1160017 | # x 1155795 | A9 c3 |
| 121 | Cyprus[1] | 30 IX 1976 | 612 851 | 30 VI 1991 | *710 | *710 | A15b2 |

For footnotes, see end of table.

## LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

**Vital Statistics**

| Births | | | | | Deaths | | | | | Infant deaths | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Registered data | | | | | Registered data | | | | | Registered data | | | | |
| Year | Code | Number | Rate | Estimated rate | Year | Code | Number | Rate | Estimated rate | Year | Code | Number | Rate | Estimated rate | No. |
| [2]1990 | C | 6 437 | 17.8 | ... | [2]1990 | C | 2 220 | 6.1 | ... | [2]1990 | U | 46 | 7.1 | [4]11.0 | 83 |
| + *1990 | U | 2 692 863 | 31.2 | [4]29.0 | *1990 | C | 434 089 | 5.0 | ... | 1987 | U | 61 347 | 21.9 | [4]43.0 | 84 |
| 1986 | C | 200 | 16.8 | ... | 1986 | C | 123 | 10.3 | ... | 1986 | C | 1 | .. | ... | 85 |
| [2][6]1990 | C | 3 602 | 18.9 | ... | [2][6]1990 | C | 1 217 | 6.4 | ... | [2][6]1989 | C | 22 | 6.3 | ... | 86 |
| + *1990 | U | 93 093 | 24.1 | [4]41.8 | + *1990 | U | 14 264 | 3.7 | [4]8.0 | + 1986 | U | 8 698 | 61.7 | [4]62.0 | 87 |
| *1990 | C | 57 851 | 23.9 | ... | *1990 | U | 8 554 | 3.5 | [4]5.2 | *1990 | U | 862 | 14.9 | [4]23.0 | 88 |
| 1990 | C | 66 555 | 18.5 | ... | 1990 | C | 26 148 | 7.3 | ... | 1990 | C | 983 | 14.8 | ... | 89 |
| + 1989 | C | 989 | 22.5 | ... | + 1989 | C | 484 | 11.0 | ... | + 1989 | C | 22 | 22.2 | ... | 90 |
| *1989 | C | 3 159 | 21.3 | ... | *1989 | C | 816 | 5.5 | ... | *1989 | C | 56 | 17.7 | ... | 91 |
| [2]1984 | C | 128 | 21.3 | ... | [2]1984 | C | 58 | 9.7 | ... | [2]1983 | C | – | – | ... | 92 |
| + 1988 | C | 2 537 | 22.5 | ... | + 1988 | C | 712 | 6.3 | ... | + 1988 | C | 55 | 21.7 | ... | 93 |
| 1989 | C | 25 072 | 20.7 | ... | 1989 | C | 8 213 | 6.8 | ... | 1989 | C | 255 | 10.2 | ... | 94 |
| + 1982 | ... | 204 | 25.5 | ... | + 1983 | ... | 29 | 3.6 | ... | + 1982 | ... | 3 | .. | ... | 95 |
| *1991 | C | 4 111 000 | 16.3 | ... | *1991 | C | 2 165 000 | 8.6 | ... | *1991 | C | 36 500 | 8.9 | ... | 96 |
| 1991 | C | 2 511 | 22.3 | ... | 1991 | C | 535 | 4.5 | ... | 1991 | C | 52 | 20.7 | ... | 97 |
| *1990 | C | 699 926 | 21.7 | ... | *1990 | C | 255 996 | 7.9 | ... | 1988 | C | 17 564 | 26.9 | ... | 98 |
| *1980 | U | 139 451 | 24.9 | [3][4]6.6 | *1980 | U | 26 837 | 4.8 | [3][3]18.0 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]110.0 | 99 |
| 1989 | U | 2 581 035 | 17.5 | [4]28.6 | 1989 | U | 835 139 | 5.7 | [4]7.9 | 1989 | U | 103 091 | 39.9 | [4]63.0 | 100 |
| 1990 | C | 292 146 | 22.2 | ... | 1990 | C | 78 434 | 5.9 | ... | 1990 | C | 4 915 | 16.8 | ... | 101 |
| + 1986 | U | 811 600 | 27.8 | [4]27.4 | [3][3]+ 1989 | U | 154 694 | 4.8 | [4]6.1 | [3][3]+ 1986 | U | 16 185 | 19.9 | [4]40.0 | 102 |
| 1990 | U | 201 702 | 20.9 | [4]32.9 | 1990 | U | 50 217 | 5.2 | [4]7.4 | 1990 | U | 7 977 | 39.5 | [4]63.0 | 103 |
| + 1988 | C | 18 | 7.5 | ... | + 1988 | C | 28 | 11.7 | ... | + 1981 | C | – | – | ... | 104 |
| [2]1986 | C | 2 392 | 27.9 | ... | [2]1986 | C | 491 | 5.7 | ... | [2]1986 | C | 53 | 22.2 | ... | 105 |
| + *1978 | C | 23 200 | 28.3 | ... | + *1978 | C | 6 000 | 7.3 | ... | + 1973 | C | 1 106 | 45.9 | ... | 106 |
| 1987 | U | 37 693 | 9.6 | [4]34.8 | 1987 | U | 13 109 | 3.3 | [4]6.6 | 1987 | U | 2 065 | 54.8 | [4]42.0 | 107 |
| [4][9]+ 1990 | .. | 734 000 | 32.9 | ... | [4][0]+ 1990 | .. | 166 000 | 8.3 | ... | [4][9]+ 1990 | .. | 80 700 | 109.9 | ... | 108 |
| [4][1]1988 | C | 9 094 | 23.2 | ... | [4][1]1985 | C | 2 275 | 6.1 | ... | 1986 | ... | 270 | 26.5 | [4]33.0 | 109 |
| + *1990 | C | 56 514 | 18.3 | ... | *1990 | C | 30 588 | 9.9 | ... | *1990 | C | 1 152 | 20.4 | ... | 110 |
| + 1989 | C | 529 015 | 27.5 | ... | + 1989 | C | 84 761 | 4.4 | ... | + 1989 | C | 12 322 | 23.3 | ... | 111 |
| [4][3]1979 | .. | 627 619 | 48.1 | ... | [4][3]1979 | .. | 290 974 | 22.3 | ... | [4][3]1979 | .. | 113 954 | 181.6 | ... | 112 |
| [4][4]1989 | C | 75 250 | 22.9 | ... | [4][4]1989 | C | 20 853 | 6.3 | ... | [4][4]1989 | C | 1 534 | 20.4 | ... | 113 |
| [4][4]1989 | C | 181 631 | 25.6 | ... | [4][4]1989 | C | 44 016 | 6.2 | ... | [4][4]1989 | C | 4 749 | 26.1 | ... | 114 |
| 1990 | U | 13 370 | 26.6 | [4]28.4 | 1990 | U | 1 552 | 3.1 | [4]3.8 | 1990 | U | 272 | 20.3 | [4]16.0 | 115 |
| 1988 | U | 3 476 511 | 33.3 | [4]42.2 | 1988 | U | 1 178 620 | 11.3 | [4]15.5 | 1988 | U | 382 942 | 110.2 | [4]119.0 | 116 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]38.3 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]16.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]128.0 | 117 |
| + 1989 | C | 6 926 | 27.8 | ... | + 1989 | C | 827 | 3.3 | ... | + 1989 | C | 62 | 9.0 | ... | 118 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]41.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]16.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]130.0 | 119 |
| 1985–90 | . | ... | ... | [4]21.2 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]6.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]32.0 | 120 |
| *1991 | C | 13 216 | 18.6 | ... | *1991 | ... | 6 238 | 8.8 | [4]8.2 | *1991 | ... | 140 | 10.6 | [4]12.0 | 121 |

| No. | Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Latest population census | | Latest official estimate (in thousands) | | Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands) | |
| | | Date | Population | Date | Population | Population | Type |
| | **ASIA (continued)** | | | | | | |
| 122 | East Timor | 31 X 1990 | 747 750 | 31 X 1990 | 748 | # x 752 | A11c1 |
| 123 | Georgia | 12 I 1989 | 5 443 359 | 1 I 1991 | 5 471 | ... | .. |
| 124 | Hong Kong | 15 III 1991 | [51]*5 522 281 | 30 VI 1991 | *5 755 | # *5 755 | A5 b2 |
| 125 | India[53 54] | 1 III 1991 | *844 324 222 | 1 VII 1991 | *849 638 | # *849 638 | A10c1 |
| 126 | Indonesia | 31 X 1990 | [56]179 321 641 | 31 X 1990 | [56]179 322 | # x 187 765 | A11c1 |
| 127 | Iran (Islamic Rep. of) | 22 IX 1986 | 49 445 010 | 1 III 1992 | *58 952 | *57 727 | A5 c1 |
| 128 | Iraq | 17 X 1987 | 16 335 199 | 17 X 1987 | 16 335 | x 19 581 | A4 c1 |
| 129 | Israel[58 59] | 4 VI 1983 | [4]4 037 620 | 30 XI 1991 | *5 037 | *4 975 | A8 b1 |
| 130 | Japan[60] | 1 X 1990 | *123 611 541 | 30 VI 1991 | *123 921 | *123 921 | A6 b1 |
| 131 | Jordan[62] | 10–11 XI 1979 | [62]2 100 019 | 1 VII 1976 | *2 779 | x 4 145 | A12b3 |
| 132 | Kazakhstan | 12 I 1989 | 16 536 511 | 1 I 1991 | 16 793 | ... | ... |
| 133 | Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | 1 V 1944 | [2]5 120 174 | XII 1960 | 35 778 | x 65 463 | .. |
| 134 | Korea, Republic of[63] | 1 V 1944 | ... | [64]1 X 1963 | 11 568 | x 22 195 | D28c3 |
| 135 | | 1 XI 1990 | [64]43 520 199 | 1 III 1992 | *43 531 | # *43 268 | A6 c1 |
| 136 | Kuwait | 20–21 IV 1985 | 1 697 301 | 1 VII 1990 | 2 143 | x 2 101 | A6 c1 |
| 137 | Kyrgyzstan | 12 I 1989 | 4 290 442 | 1 VII 1992 | *4 472 | 4 453 | A2 b1 |
| 138 | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 1 III 1985 | *3 584 803 | 1 III 1985 | *3 585 | x 4 262 | A6 c3 |
| 139 | Lebanon | 15 XI 1970 | [68]2 126 325 | 15 XI 1970 | [68]2 126 | x 2 745 | B21c3 |
| 140 | Macau | 16 III 1981 | 247 826 | 1 VII 1989 | [1]448 | x 497 | A10c1 |
| 141 | Malaysia | 10 VI 1980 | 13 136 109 | 1 VII 1990 | 17 763 | x 18 333 | A11c2 |
| 142 | Maldives | 8 III 1990 | 213 215 | 30 VI 1991 | *223 | *223 | A6 c1 |
| 143 | Mongolia | 5 I 1989 | *2 043 400 | 1 VII 1989 | 2 070 | x 2 250 | A2 c1 |
| 144 | Myanmar | 31 III 1983 | 35 307 913 | 1 X 1987 | 38 541 | # x 42 561 | A8 c2 |
| 145 | Nepal[1] | 22 VI 1981 | 15 022 839 | 22 VI 1990 | *18 916 | x 19 605 | A10c1 |
| 146 | Oman | .. | .. | 1 VII 1985 | 2 000 | # x 1 559 | .. |
| 147 | Pakistan[70] | 1 III 1981 | 84 253 644 | 1 VII 1991 | *115 520 | *115 520 | A10c1 |
| 148 | Palestine[72] | 18 XI 1931 | 1 035 821 | 31 XII 1946 | 1 912 | ... | ... |
| 149 | Gaza Strip[73] | 14 IX 1967 | 356 261 | 14 IX 1967 | 356 | ... | .. |
| 150 | Philippines[1] | 1 V 1990 | 60 546 320 | 1 VII 1991 | *62 868 | # *62 868 | A11c2 |
| 151 | Qatar | 16 III 1986 | *369 079 | 1 VII 1990 | 486 | # x 381 | A5 c3 |
| 152 | Saudi Arabia | 9–14 IX 1974 | *7 012 642 | 1 VII 1990 | *14 870 | # x 14 691 | A17c3 |
| 153 | Singapore[74] | 30 VI 1990 | 2 705 115 | 30 VI 1991 | *2 763 | *2 763 | A1 b2 |
| 154 | Sri Lanka | 17 III 1981 | 14 846 750 | 1 VII 1991 | *17 240 | *17 240 | A10c1 |
| 155 | Syrian Arab Republic[75] | 8 IX 1981 | 9 046 144 | 30 VI 1990 | *12 116 | x 12 993 | A10c1 |
| 156 | Tajikistan | 12 I 1989 | 5 108 576 | 1 VII 1991 | *5 465 | *5 465 | A2 b1 |
| 157 | Thailand | 1 IV 1990 | [10]54 532 000 | 1 VII 1991 | *56 923 | # *56 923 | A11c1 |
| 158 | Turkey | 21 X 1990 | *56 473 035 | 1 VII 1991 | *57 326 | *57 326 | A1 c1 |
| 159 | Turkmenistan | 12 I 1989 | 3 533 925 | 1 I 1991 | 3 714 | ... | .. |
| 160 | United Arab Emirates | 15 XII 1980 | *1 043 225 | 1 VII 1983 | *1 206 | x 1 629 | A11c3 |
| 161 | Uzbekistan | 12 I 1989 | 19 905 158 | 1 I 1991 | 20 708 | ... | .. |
| 162 | Viet Nam | 1 IV 1989 | [10]64 411 668 | 1 VII 1990 | *66 200 | x 68 183 | A2 c3 |
| 163 | Yemen[76] | ... | ... | 1 VII 1990 | *11 282 | ... | .. |

For footnotes, see end of table.

## LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

### Vital Statistics

| Births | | | | | Deaths | | | | | Infant deaths | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Registered data | | | | | Registered data | | | | | Registered data | | | | |
| Year | Code | Number | Rate | Estimated rate | Year | Code | Number | Rate | Estimated rate | Year | Code | Number | Rate | Estimated rate | No. |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]43.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]21.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]166.0 | 122 |
| [46]1989 | C | 91 138 | 16.7 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 47 077 | 8.6 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 1 787 | 19.6 | ... | 123 |
| [52*]1990 | C | 67 911 | 11.7 | ... | [52*]1990 | C | 28 688 | 4.9 | ... | [52*]1990 | C | 417 | 6.1 | ... | 124 |
| 1990 | .. | ... | ... | [53]29.9 | 1990 | .. | ... | ... | [53]9.6 | 1990 | .. | ... | ... | [53]80.0 | 125 |
| *1987 | ... | 4 884 124 | 28.4 | [4]28.6 | *1987 | ... | 1 344 410 | 7.8 | [4]9.4 | *1987 | ... | 317 468 | 65.0 | [4]75.0 | 126 |
| *1991 | U | 2 309 091 | 40.0 | [57]42.5 | *1991 | U | 461 818 | 8.0 | [57]11.5 | *1991 | U | 175 491 | 76.0 | [57]108.1 | 127 |
| 1987 | U | 470 366 | 28.8 | [4]42.6 | 1987 | U | 77 906 | 4.8 | [4]7.8 | 1986 | U | 13 075 | 27.9 | [4]69.0 | 128 |
| 1990 | C | 103 349 | 22.2 | ... | *1990 | C | 28 960 | 6.2 | ... | *1990 | C | 994 | 9.7 | ... | 129 |
| [61*]1991 | C | 1 223 186 | 9.9 | ... | [61*]1991 | C | 829 523 | 6.7 | ... | [61*]1991 | C | 5 416 | 4.5 | ... | 130 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]38.9 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]6.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]44.0 | 131 |
| [46]1989 | C | 382 269 | 23.0 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 126 378 | 7.6 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 9 949 | 26.0 | ... | 132 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]18.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]5.9 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]26.0 | 133 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]23.5 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]5.4 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]28.0 | 134 |
| [67*]1990 | .. | 701 000 | 16.4 | ... | [67*]1990 | .. | 248 000 | 5.8 | ... | 1989 | ... | 2 066 | 3.4 | [4]25.0 | 135 |
| *1987 | C | 52 412 | 28.0 | ... | *1987 | C | 4 113 | 2.2 | ... | 1986 | C | 841 | 15.6 | ... | 136 |
| [46]1989 | C | 131 508 | 30.4 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 31 156 | 7.2 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 4 258 | 32.4 | ... | 137 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]45.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]16.9 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]110.0 | 138 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]31.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]8.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]48.0 | 139 |
| *1991 | ... | 6 832 | 13.7 | ... | *1991 | ... | 1 335 | 2.7 | ... | *1991 | ... | 51 | 7.5 | ... | 140 |
| [69*]1990 | U | 497 522 | 28.0 | [4]31.9 | [69*]1990 | U | 83 244 | 4.7 | [4]5.6 | [69*]1990 | U | 6 618 | 13.3 | [4]24.0 | 141 |
| 1990 | C | 8 639 | 40.0 | ... | 1990 | C | 1 355 | 6.3 | ... | 1990 | C | 290 | 33.6 | ... | 142 |
| 1989 | ... | 73 600 | 35.6 | [4]36.1 | 1989 | ... | 17 000 | 8.2 | [4]8.8 | 1989 | ... | 4 700 | 63.9 | [4]68.0 | 143 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]30.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]9.7 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]70.0 | 144 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]39.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]14.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]128.0 | 145 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]45.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]7.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]40.0 | 146 |
| [71]1988 | .. | 3 194 926 | 30.3 | ... | [71]1988 | .. | 852 341 | 8.1 | ... | [71]1988 | .. | 344 058 | 107.7 | ... | 147 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 148 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 149 |
| *1990 | U | 1 829 208 | 29.8 | [4]33.2 | + 1989 | U | 325 621 | 5.4 | [4]7.7 | 1989 | U | 43 026 | 27.5 | [4]45.0 | 150 |
| 1990 | C | 11 022 | 22.7 | ... | 1990 | C | 871 | 1.8 | ... | 1990 | ... | 142 | 12.9 | [4]31.0 | 151 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]42.1 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]7.6 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]71.0 | 152 |
| *1991 | C | 49 159 | 17.8 | ... | + *1991 | C | 13 876 | 5.0 | ... | + *1991 | C | 269 | 5.5 | ... | 153 |
| + *1989 | C | 357 964 | 21.3 | ... | + *1989 | C | 104 590 | 6.2 | ... | + *1988 | C | 6 658 | 19.4 | ... | 154 |
| [76]1990 | U[2] | 359 390 | 29.7 | [4]44.6 | [76]1990 | U[2] | 32 966 | 2.7 | [4]7.0 | [76]1985 | U[2] | 3 426 | 6.2 | [4]48.0 | 155 |
| [46]1989 | C | 200 430 | 38.7 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 33 395 | 6.4 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 8 673 | 43.3 | ... | 156 |
| + 1990 | U | 956 237 | 17.1 | [77]20.4 | + 1990 | U | 252 512 | 4.5 | [77]6.0 | + 1990 | U | 7 694 | 8.0 | [77]38.8 | 157 |
| [71]1989 | .. | 1 482 144 | 26.1 | ... | [71]1989 | .. | 422 964 | 7.5 | ... | [71]1989 | .. | 93 629 | 63.2 | ... | 158 |
| [46]1989 | C | 124 992 | 34.9 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 27 609 | 7.7 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 6 847 | 54.8 | ... | 159 |
| 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]22.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]3.8 | 1985–90 | .. | ... | ... | [4]26.0 | 160 |
| [46]1989 | C | 668 807 | 33.3 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 126 862 | 6.3 | ... | [46]1989 | C | 25 459 | 38.1 | ... | 161 |
| *1990 | ... | 1 986 000 | 30.0 | [4]31.8 | *1990 | ... | 529 600 | 8.0 | [4]9.5 | *1990 | .. | 91 400 | 46.0 | [4]64.0 | 162 |
| *1990 | ... | 577 781 | 51.2 | ... | *1990 | ... | 239 001 | 21.2 | ... | *1990 | ... | 76 267 | 132.0 | ... | 163 |

| No. | Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Latest population census | | Latest official estimate (in thousands) | | Mid–year 1991 estimate (in thousands) | |
| | | Date | Population | Date | Population | Population | Type |
| | **EUROPE** | | | | | | |
| 164 | Albania | 12 IV 1989 | *3 182 400 | 1 VII 1991 | *3 301 | *3 301 | A2 b1 |
| 165 | Andorra | XI 1954 | 5 664 | 30 VI 1991 | 58 | 58 | A37c3 |
| 166 | Austria[1] | 12 V 1981 | 7 555 338 | 30 VI 1991 | *7 823 | *7 823 | A10b1 |
| 167 | Belarus | 12 I 1989 | 10 199 709 | 1 I 1991 | 10 297 | ... | .. |
| 168 | Belgium[1] | 1 III 1991 | *9 978 681 | 1 III 1991 | *9 979 | # x 9 844 | A10b1 |
| 169 | Bulgaria | 4 XII 1985 | 8 948 388 | 1 II 1992 | *8 967 | *8 982 | A6 b1 |
| 170 | Channel Islands | 23 III 1986 | [79]135 694 | 1 VII 1989 | 142 | # x 139 | A5 b1 |
| 171 | Czechoslovakia | 3 III 1991 | *15 567 666 | 31 XII 1991 | *15 599 | *15 583 | A0 b1 |
| 172 | Denmark[1 80] | 1 I 1981 | 5 123 989 | 1 I 1992 | *5 162 | *5 154 | A10a1 |
| 173 | Estonia | 12 I 1989 | 1 572 916 | 1 IV 1992 | *1 554 | ... | .. |
| 174 | Faeroe Islands[1] | 22 IX 1977 | 41 969 | 1 VII 1990 | 47 | x 47 | A14b1 |
| 175 | Finland[1] | 31 XII 1990 | 4 998 478 | 30 VI 1991 | *5 029 | *5 029 | A1 b1 |
| 176 | France[82] | 5 III 1990 | [83]*56 556 000 | 1 X 1991 | *56 720 | *57 049 | A1 b1 |
| 177 | Germany[84] | ... | ... | 30 VI 1989 | 78 677 | ... | .. |
| 178 | Germany, Federal Rep. of[1] | 25 V 1987 | 61 077 042 | 31 XII 1991 | *63 726 | *64 120 | A4 b1 |
| 179 | Former German Democratic Republic[1] | 31 XII 1981 | 16 705 635 | 30 VI 1990 | *16 247 | x 16 214 | A10b2 |
| 180 | Gibraltar[85] | 9 XI 1981 | 29 616 | 30 VI 1990 | 31 | x 30 | A10b1 |
| 181 | Greece | 17 III 1991 | [86]*10 264 156 | 17 III 1991 | [86]*10 269 | [87] # x 10 063 | A10b2 |
| 182 | Holy See | 30 IV 1948 | 890 | 30 VI 1988 | 1 | x 1 | D3 d |
| 183 | Hungary | 1 I 1990 | 10 374 823 | 1 XI 1991 | *10 341 | # *10 344 | A11b1 |
| 184 | Iceland[1] | 1 XII 1970 | 204 930 | 1 VII 1991 | *258 | *258 | A21a1 |
| 185 | Ireland | 13 IV 1986 | 3 540 643 | 15 IV 1991 | *3 523 | *3 523 | A5 b2 |
| 186 | Isle of Man[1] | 14 IV 1991 | 69 788 | 1 VII 1991 | 70 | 70 | A0 b1 |
| 187 | Italy | 20 X 1991 | *56 411 290 | 20 X 1991 | *56 411 | [1] # x 57 052 | A10b1 |
| 188 | Latvia | 12 I 1989 | 2 680 029 | 1 V 1991 | *2 648 | ... | .. |
| 189 | Liechtenstein | 2 XII 1980 | 25 215 | 31 XII 1989 | *28 | x 28 | A11b1 |
| 190 | Lithuania | 12 I 1989 | 3 689 779 | 1 VII 1991 | *3 741 | *3 741 | A2 b1 |
| 191 | Luxembourg[1] | 31 III 1981 | 364 602 | 1 III 1991 | *385 | # x 373 | A10b2 |
| 192 | Malta[88] | 16 XI 1985 | 345 418 | 30 VI 1991 | *357 | *357 | A6 b2 |
| 193 | Monaco[1] | 4 III 1982 | 27 063 | 4 III 1982 | 27 | x 28 | A9 c1 |
| 194 | Netherlands[1] | 28 II 1971 | 13 060 115 | 1 I 1992 | *15 131 | *15 065 | A20a1 |
| 195 | Norway[1] | 1 XI 1980 | 4 091 132 | 1 VII 1991 | *4 262 | *4 262 | A11a1 |
| 196 | Poland[92] | 6 XII 1988 | 37 878 641 | 30 VI 1991 | *38 244 | *38 244 | A3 b1 |
| 197 | Portugal[93] | 16 III 1981 | 9 833 014 | 1 VII 1991 | *10 582 | *10 582 | A10b1 |
| 198 | Republic of Moldova | 12 I 1989 | 4 337 592 | 1 VII 1991 | *4 363 | *4 363 | A2 b1 |
| 199 | Romania | 7 I 1992 | *22 760 449 | 1 XII 1991 | *23 201 | *23 193 | A14b2 |
| 200 | Russian Federation | 12 I 1989 | 147 400 537 | 1 I 1991 | 148 485 | ... | .. |
| 201 | San Marino | 30 XI 1976 | 19 149 | 30 VI 1989 | 23 | x 23 | A15a2 |
| 202 | Spain | 1 III 1981 | 37 746 260 | 15 XII 1991 | [1]*39 053 | [1]*39 025 | A10c1 |
| 203 | Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands[94] | 1 XI 1960 | 3 431 | 31 XII 1987 | 4 | ... | .. |

For footnotes, see end of table.

## LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

**Vital Statistics**

| Births | | | | | Deaths | | | | | Infant deaths | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | No. |
| | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | |
| 1990 | C | 82 125 | 25.2 | ... | 1990 | C | 18 193 | 5.6 | ... | 1990 | C | 2 321 | 28.3 | ... | 164 |
| 1991 | ... | 674 | 11.7 | ... | 1991 | ... | 217 | 3.8 | ... | 1991 | ... | 1 | .. | ... | 165 |
| *1991 | C | 93 815 | 12.0 | ... | *1991 | C | 82 896 | 10.6 | ... | *1991 | C | 699 | 7.5 | ... | 166 |
| ^^1989 | C | 153 449 | 15.0 | ... | ^^1989 | C | 103 479 | 10.1 | ... | ^^1989 | C | 1 835 | 12.0 | ... | 167 |
| *1991 | C | 126 068 | 12.8 | ... | *1991 | C | 105 150 | 10.7 | ... | *1991 | C | 1 062 | 8.4 | ... | 168 |
| *1991 | C | 95 910 | 10.7 | ... | *1991 | C | 110 423 | 12.3 | ... | *1991 | C | 1 624 | 16.9 | ... | 169 |
| 1989 | C | 1 761 | 12.4 | ... | 1989 | C | 1 465 | 10.3 | ... | 1989 | C | 8 | .. | ... | 170 |
| *1991 | C | 207 969 | 13.3 | ... | *1991 | C | 178 919 | 11.5 | ... | *1991 | C | 2 382 | 11.5 | ... | 171 |
| *1991 | C | 64 437 | 12.5 | ... | *1991 | C | 59 456 | 11.5 | ... | *1991 | C | 484 | 7.5 | ... | 172 |
| 1990 | C | 22 308 | 14.2 | ... | 1990 | C | 19 530 | 12.4 | ... | 1990 | C | 276 | 12.4 | ... | 173 |
| 1990 | C | 943 | 19.9 | ... | 1990 | C | 355 | 7.5 | ... | 1990 | C | 6 | .. | ... | 174 |
| ^1*1991 | C | 65 680 | 13.1 | ... | ^1*1991 | C | 49 271 | 9.8 | ... | ^1^1989 | C | 382 | 6.0 | ... | 175 |
| *1991 | C | 759 000 | 13.3 | ... | *1991 | C | 526 000 | 9.2 | ... | *1991 | C | 5 500 | 7.2 | ... | 176 |
| 1989 | C | 880 459 | 11.2 | ... | 1989 | C | 903 441 | 11.5 | ... | 1989 | C | 6 582 | 7.5 | ... | 177 |
| *1991 | C | 719 470 | 11.2 | ... | *1991 | C | 701 552 | 10.9 | ... | 1990 | C | 5 076 | 7.0 | ... | 178 |
| 1989 | C | 198 922 | 12.0 | ... | 1989 | C | 205 711 | 12.4 | ... | 1989 | C | 1 508 | 7.6 | ... | 179 |
| 1990 | C | 531 | 17.2 | ... | 1990 | C | 279 | 9.0 | ... | 1976 | C | 5 | .. | ... | 180 |
| *1991 | C | 102 000 | 10.1 | ... | *1991 | C | 93 500 | 9.3 | ... | 1990 | C | 993 | 9.7 | ... | 181 |
| 1986 | ... | – | – | ... | 1986 | ... | 1 | .. | ... | 1978 | ... | – | – | ... | 182 |
| *1991 | C | 126 000 | 12.2 | ... | *1991 | C | 146 000 | 14.1 | ... | *1991 | C | 1 990 | 15.8 | ... | 183 |
| *1991 | C | 4 530 | 17.6 | ... | *1991 | C | 1 790 | 6.9 | ... | *1991 | C | 25 | 5.5 | ... | 184 |
| +*1991 | C | 52 645 | 14.9 | ... | +*1991 | C | 31 500 | 8.9 | ... | +*1990 | C | 434 | 8.2 | ... | 185 |
| + 1991 | C | 892 | 12.8 | ... | + 1991 | C | 982 | 14.1 | ... | + 1991 | C | 3 | .. | ... | 186 |
| *1991 | C | 557 864 | 9.8 | ... | *1991 | C | 546 554 | 9.6 | ... | *1991 | C | 4 605 | 8.3 | ... | 187 |
| 1990 | C | 37 918 | 14.2 | ... | 1990 | C | 34 812 | 13.0 | ... | 1990 | C | 521 | 13.7 | ... | 188 |
| 1989 | ... | 373 | 13.4 | ... | 1989 | ... | 172 | 6.2 | ... | 1989 | ... | 1 | .. | ... | 189 |
| 1991 | C | 56 219 | 15.0 | ... | 1991 | C | 41 013 | 11.0 | ... | 1991 | C | 806 | 14.3 | ... | 190 |
| *1990 | C | 4 936 | 13.2 | ... | *1990 | C | 3 773 | 10.1 | ... | *1990 | C | 36 | 7.3 | ... | 191 |
| *1990 | C | 5 378 | ^^15.2 | ... | *1990 | C | 2 733 | ^^7.7 | ... | *1990 | C | 61 | 11.3 | ... | 192 |
| *1983 | ... | 529 | 19.6 | ... | 1983 | ... | 448 | 16.6 | ... | 1983 | ... | 2 | .. | ... | 193 |
| ^^*1991 | C | 198 800 | 13.2 | ... | ^^*1991 | C | 129 700 | 8.6 | ... | ^^*1991 | C | 1 300 | 6.5 | ... | 194 |
| *1991 | C | 60 726 | 14.2 | ... | ^1*1991 | C | 44 755 | 10.5 | ... | 1990 | C | 419 | 6.9 | ... | 195 |
| *1991 | C | 547 000 | 14.3 | ... | *1991 | C | 405 000 | 10.6 | ... | *1991 | C | 8 100 | 14.8 | ... | 196 |
| *1991 | C | 116 367 | 11.0 | ... | *1991 | C | 103 093 | 9.7 | ... | *1991 | C | 1 143 | 9.8 | ... | 197 |
| ^^1989 | C | 82 221 | 18.9 | ... | ^^1989 | C | 40 113 | 9.2 | ... | ^^1989 | C | 1 705 | 20.7 | ... | 198 |
| 1990 | C | 314 746 | 13.6 | ... | 1990 | C | 247 086 | 10.6 | ... | 1990 | C | 8 471 | 26.9 | ... | 199 |
| ^^1989 | C | 2 160 559 | 14.6 | ... | ^^1989 | C | 1 583 743 | 10.7 | ... | ^^1989 | C | 39 030 | 18.1 | ... | 200 |
| + 1989 | C | 231 | 10.1 | ... | + 1989 | C | 173 | 7.6 | ... | + 1989 | C | 5 | .. | ... | 201 |
| *1990 | C | 396 353 | 10.2 | ... | *1990 | C | 330 959 | 8.5 | ... | *1990 | C | 3 063 | 7.7 | ... | 202 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 203 |

| No. | Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Latest population census | | Latest official estimate (in thousands) | | Mid–year 1991 estimate (in thousands) | |
| | | Date | Population | Date | Population | Population | Type |
| | EUROPE (continued) | | | | | | |
| 204 | Sweden[1] | 1 XI 1985 | 8 360 178 | 30 XI 1991 | *8 642 | *8 635 | A6 a1 |
| 205 | Switzerland[1] | 2 XII 1980 | 6 365 960 | 31 XII 1991 | *6 832 | 6 792 | A11b1 |
| 206 | Ukraine | 12 I 1989 | 51 706 742 | 1 I 1992 | *52 057 | 52 944 | A2 b1 |
| 207 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[93] | 5–6 IV 1981 | **55 678 079 | 30 VI 1990 | 57 411 | x 57 367 | A10b1 |
| 208 | Yugoslavia[1] | 31 III 1991 | *23 475 887 | 31 XII 1991 | *23 991 | # 23 928 | A10b1 |
| | OCEANIA | | | | | | |
| 209 | American Samoa[27] | 1 IV 1980 | 32 297 | 30 VI 1990 | *39 | x 38 | A11b1 |
| 210 | Australia[97] | 30 VI 1986 | 15 602 156 | 30 VI 1991 | [1]*17 336 | [1]*17 336 | A5 b1 |
| 211 | Christmas Island(Australia) | 30 VI 1981 | 2 871 | 30 VI 1985 | 2 | ... | .. |
| 212 | Cocos (Keeling) Islands | 30 VI 1981 | 555 | 30 VI 1986 | [98]0 | ... | .. |
| 213 | Cook Islands[99] | 1 XII 1986 | 17 614 | 1 VII 1989 | 18 | x 18 | A5 b1 |
| 214 | Fiji | 31 VIII 1986 | 715 375 | 31 XII 1990 | 736 | # x 776 | A5 b1 |
| 215 | French Polynesia[100] | 6 IX 1988 | 188 814 | 1 I 1990 | *195 | # x 212 | A8 c1 |
| 216 | Guam[27] | 1 IV 1980 | 105 979 | 30 VI 1987 | *126 | # x 119 | A11b1 |
| 217 | Johnston Island | 1 IV 1970 | 1 007 | 1 IV 1970 | 1 | ... | .. |
| 218 | Kiribati[101] | 7 XI 1990 | *72 298 | 7 XI 1990 | *72 | # x 66 | A6 c1 |
| 219 | Marshall Islands | 13 XI 1988 | 43 380 | 1 VII 1991 | *48 | *48 | A3 c1 |
| 220 | Micronesia, Federated States of | ... | ... | ... | ... | x 101 | .. |
| 221 | Midway Islands | 1 IV 1970 | 2 220 | 1 IV 1970 | 2 | ... | .. |
| 222 | Nauru | 22 I 1977 | 7 254 | 22 I 1977 | 7 | x 9 | A14d |
| 223 | New Caledonia[102] | 4 IV 1989 | 164 173 | 4 IV 1989 | 164 | x 170 | A2 c1 |
| 224 | New Zealand[103] | 5 III 1991 | *3 434 949 | 30 VI 1991 | *3 380 | *3 380 | A5 b1 |
| 225 | Niue | 29 IX 1986 | 2 531 | 1 VII 1987 | 2 | x 3 | A5 d |
| 226 | Norfolk Island | 30 VI 1986 | 2 367 | 30 VI 1986 | 2 | ... | .. |
| 227 | Northern Mariana Islands | ... | ... | 1 VII 1990 | 26 | # x 22 | .. |
| 228 | Pacific Islands(Palau) | ... | ... | 1 VII 1989 | 14 | x 17 | .. |
| 229 | Papua New Guinea[104] | 22 IX 1980 | 3 010 727 | 1 VII 1991 | *3 772 | *3 772 | A11c3 |
| 230 | Pitcairn | 31 XII 1990 | 52 | 31 XII 1990 | [105]0 | ... | .. |
| 231 | Samoa | 3 XI 1981 | 156 349 | 1 VII 1990 | 164 | x 169 | A10c1 |
| 232 | Solomon Islands | 23 XI 1986 | 285 176 | 1 VII 1988 | *299 | x 330 | A5 c1 |
| 233 | Tokelau | 1 X 1982 | 1 552 | 1 VII 1983 | 2 | ... | .. |
| 234 | Tonga | 28 XI 1986 | 94 649 | 28 XI 1986 | 95 | x 94 | A5 c1 |
| 235 | Tuvalu | 27 V 1979 | *7 300 | 27 V 1979 | *7 | x 9 | A12c1 |
| 236 | Vanuatu | 16 V 1989 | 142 419 | 1 VII 1990 | 147 | x 163 | A2 c1 |
| 237 | Wake Island | 1 IV 1970 | 1 647 | 1 IV 1970 | 2 | ... | .. |
| 238 | Wallis and Futuna Islands | 15 II 1983 | 12 408 | 15 II 1983 | 12 | x 18 | A8 c1 |

For footnotes, see end of table.

## LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

**Vital Statistics**

| Births | | | | | Deaths | | | | | Infant deaths | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | Year | Registered data | | | Estimated rate | No. |
| | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | | Code | Number | Rate | | |
| 1991 | C | 123 561 | 14.3 | ... | 1991 | C | 95 008 | 11.0 | ... | 1991 | C | 466 | 3.8 | ... | 204 |
| 1991 | C | 85 200 | 12.6 | ... | 1991 | C | 62 634 | 9.2 | ... | 1991 | C | 537 | 6.3 | ... | 205 |
| [46]*1991 | C | 630 813 | 12.1 | ... | [46]*1991 | C | 669 960 | 12.9 | ... | [46]*1991 | C | 8 831 | 13.9 | ... | 206 |
| *1991 | C | 792 506 | 13.8 | ... | *1991 | C | 646 192 | 11.3 | ... | *1991 | C | 5 825 | 7.4 | ... | 207 |
| 1990 | C | 335 152 | 14.1 | ... | 1990 | C | 212 148 | 8.9 | ... | 1990 | C | 6 457 | 19.3 | ... | 208 |
| 1988 | C | 1 625 | 43.4 | ... | 1988 | C | 197 | 5.3 | ... | 1988 | C | 17 | 10.5 | ... | 209 |
| + 1990 | C | 262 648 | 15.4 | ... | + 1990 | C | 120 062 | 7.0 | ... | + 1990 | C | 2 145 | 8.2 | ... | 210 |
| 1985 | C | 36 | 15.8 | ... | 1985 | C | 2 | .. | ... | 1985 | C | – | – | ... | 211 |
| 1986 | C | 12 | 19.8 | ... | 1986 | C | 2 | .. | ... | 1986 | C | – | – | ... | 212 |
| +*1988 | C | 430 | 24.3 | ... | +*1988 | C | 94 | 5.3 | ... | +*1988 | C | 4 | .. | ... | 213 |
| + 1990 | C | 18 176 | 24.8 | ... | + 1990 | C | 3 604 | 4.9 | ... | + 1987 | C | 189 | 9.7 | ... | 214 |
| *1989 | ... | 5 364 | 27.9 | .. | *1989 | ... | 1 021 | 5.3 | ... | *1989 | ... | 88 | 16.4 | ... | 215 |
| *1987 | C | 3 348 | 26.5 | ... | *1987 | C | 486 | 3.8 | ... | *1987 | C | 40 | 11.9 | ... | 216 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 217 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 218 |
| 1989 | C | 1 429 | 32.2 | ... | 1989 | C | 151 | 3.4 | ... | 1989 | C | 29 | 20.3 | ... | 219 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 220 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 221 |
| 1975 | C | 158 | 22.6 | ... | 1975 | C | 36 | 5.1 | ... | 1975 | C | 3 | .. | ... | 222 |
| 1987 | ... | 3 881 | 24.6 | ... | 1987 | ... | 864 | 5.5 | ... | 1987 | ... | 59 | 15.2 | ... | 223 |
| +*1991 | C | 60 001 | 17.8 | ... | +*1991 | C | 26 501 | 7.8 | ... | +*1991 | C | 499 | 8.3 | ... | 224 |
| + 1987 | ... | 50 | 20.9 | ... | 1987 | ... | 13 | 5.4 | ... | 1987 | ... | – | – | ... | 225 |
| 1981 | C | 20 | 10.8 | ... | 1981 | C | 14 | 7.6 | ... | 1981 | C | – | – | ... | 226 |
| 1989 | U | 989 | 39.5 | ... | 1989 | U | 122 | 4.9 | ... | 1989 | U | 2 | .. | ... | 227 |
| 1988 | U | 292 | 17.4 | ... | 1988 | U | 112 | 7.0 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 228 |
| *1987 | ... | 122 240 | 35.1 | [4]34.2 | *1987 | ... | 42 540 | 12.2 | [4]11.6 | *1987 | ... | 2 335 | 19.1 | [4]59.0 | 229 |
| 1990 | C | 1 | .. | ... | 1990 | C | 1 | .. | ... | 1990 | C | 1 | .. | ... | 230 |
| 1989 | U | 2 006 | 12.3 | [106]31.0 | 1989 | U | 175 | 1.1 | [106]7.4 | 1989 | U | 5 | .. | [106]33.0 | 231 |
| 1980–84 | .. | ... | ... | [107]42.0 | 1980–84 | .. | ... | ... | [107]10.0 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 232 |
| *1983 | ... | 35 | 21.9 | ... | *1983 | ... | 8 | .. | ... | *1982 | ... | – | – | ... | 233 |
| 1990 | ... | 2 161 | 22.7 | ... | 1990 | ... | 484 | 5.1 | ... | 1988 | ... | 24 | 10.3 | ... | 234 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 235 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 236 |
| ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 237 |
| 1978 | ... | 370 | 41.1 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1978 | ... | 15 | 40.5 | ... | 238 |

**Footnotes:**

1 Population is de jure.

2 Excluding live–born infants dying before registration of birth.

3 For Algerian population only.

4 Estimated rate is for 1985 – 1990 and was prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

5 Comprising Chagos Archipelago.

6 Census of Chagos Archipelago, taken 30 June 1962, gave total population of 747 persons.

7 Estimate for de jure African population, based on results of a sample survey covering 5 per cent of the population in 549 rural villages, 10 per cent of the population in 10 urban communes and a complete enumeration of the population of Fort–Archambault, Doba Moundou, Koumura, Bongor and Abeche. Including estimates of 100,000 for Fort–Lamy, enumerated in 1962, and 630,000 for areas not covered by survey.

8 Including an estimated figure of 50,740 for the Island of Mayotte, not covered by the census.

9 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration.

10 For births and deaths, based on a sample survey. For infant deaths, based on the results of the population census of 1977.

11 Based on the results of the population census of 1987.

12 Including nomads, estimated at 224,095.

13 Excluding Agalega and St. Brandon.

14 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.8 per cent at 1980 census.

15 1,024 persons.

16 290 persons.

17 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5 per cent. Adjusted census total is *3,700,000.

18 Census result excludes an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated as follows: Whites 7.6 per cent, Coloured 1.0 per cent, Asians 4.6 per cent and Blacks 20.4 per cent.

19 Excluding Bophuthatswana, Ciskei, Transkei and Venda.

20 Including residents outside the island if listed in the population register of Aruba.

21 Note suppressed.

22 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

23 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 13.7 per cent at 1981 census.

24 De jure population, comprising Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, St. Eustatius and part of St. Martin.

25 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.0 per cent at 1981 census.

26 Including residents outside the islands if listed in the population register of the Netherlands Antilles. Including live–born infants dying before registration of birth. Excluding St. Eustatius.

27 Population is de jure but includes armed forces stationed in the area.

28 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 7.24 per cent at 1980 census.

29 Population is de jure but excludes civilian citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

30 Excluding armed forces overseas.

31 Comprising St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas.

**(Footnotes, continued)**

32 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.99 per cent at 1976 census.

33 For 1975, based on a national sample survey.

34 Excluding Indian jungle population.

35 Based on burial permits.

36 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

37 Excluding dependencies, of which South Georgia had an estimated population of 499 in 1964.

38 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

39 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.1 per cent at 1981 census.

40 Including an upward adjustment for under-registration.

41 Excluding Indian and Negro population living in tribes, estimated at 32,006 at 1964 census.

42 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.6 per cent at 1985 census.

43 Excluding nomads.

44 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.0 per cent for urban population and 10.0 per cent for rural population, at 1979 census.

45 Based on the results of the population census of 1979.

46 Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1,000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within seven days of birth.

47 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.08 per cent at 1991 census.

48 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.06 per cent at 1981 census. Population excludes transients afloat.

49 Population excludes foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

50 This total population of China, as given in the communique of the State Statistical Bureau releasing the major figures of the census, includes a population of 6,130,000 for Hong Kong and Macau.

51 Including 35,823 transients and 51,847 Vietnamese refugees.

52 Excluding Vietnamese refugees.

53 Including the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (area of this part was 138,995 sq km and population was 5,987,389 at 1981 census).

54 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1991 census.

55 Based on a sample registration scheme.

56 Figures provided by Indonesia include East Timor, shown separately above.

57 For 1974–1975, based on the Population Growth Survey, second survey year.

58 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

59 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1983 census.

60 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

**(Footnotes, continued)**

61 For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

62 Including military and diplomatic personnel and their families abroad, numbering 933 at 1961 census; excluding foreign military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country, numbering 389 at 1961 census. Also including registered Palestinian refugees, numbering 722,687 on 31 May 1967.

63 Excluding Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

64 Data are from Economics of the Socialist Countries in Figures, 1965 (Moscow, Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Institute of Economics of the World Socialist System, 1966).

65 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by the armed forces and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

66 Including 28,834 foreigners.

67 Based on the results of the continuous demographic sample survey.

68 Based on results of a sample survey, excluding Palestinian refugees in camps.

69 For Peninsular Malaysia, excluding deaths of live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

70 Excluding Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (total area 222,802 sq km, of which 83,807 sq km held in Pakistan). Also excluded are Junagardh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan.

71 Based on the results of the Population Demographic Survey.

72 Former mandated territory administered by the United Kingdom until 1948.

73 Comprising that part of Palestine under Egyptian administration from the Armistice of 1949 until June 1967, when it was occupied by Israeli military forces.

74 Population excludes transients afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependants and visitors, numbering 5,553, 5,187 and 8,985, respectively, at 1980 census.

75 Population includes Palestinian refugees, numbering 193,000 on 1 July 1977.

76 Births and deaths registered within one month of occurrence. Excluding births and deaths among Palestinian refugees and nomad population; however, rates computed on total population.

77 Based on the results of the 1989 Population Survey.

78 Comprising the former Yemen Arab Republic and the former People's Democratic Republic of Yemen which are as follows:

| | Former Democratic Yemen | | Former Yemen Arab Republic | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Census data | 29 III 1988 | * 2,345,266 | 1–18 II 1986 | [1] * 9,274,173 |

79 Excluding visitors.

80 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland, shown separately.

81 Including nationals temporarily outside the country.

82 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion, shown separately. Population is de jure but excludes diplomatic personnel outside country and includes foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

83 Excluding military personnel stationed outside country who do not have a personal residence in France.

**(Footnotes, continued)**

84 Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany with effect from 3 October 1990, the two German States have united to form one sovereign State. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation "Germany".

85 Excluding armed forces.

86 Including armed forces stationed outside country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

87 Excluding armed forces stationed outside country, but including alien armed forces stationed in the area.

88 Population includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

89 Computed on population including civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

90 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

91 Including deaths of residents temporarily abroad.

92 Population excludes civilian aliens within country and includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

93 Including the Azores and Madeira Islands.

94 Norwegian population included in the de jure population of Norway.

95 Excluding Channel Islands and Isle of Man, shown separately.

96 For Northern Ireland, excluding adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.74 per cent at 1981 census.

97 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.8 per cent at 1986 census.

98 607 persons.

99 Excluding Niue (shown separately), which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness, is administered separately.

100 Comprising Austral, Gambier, Marquesas, Rapa, Society and Tuamotu Islands.

101 Including Christmas, Fanning, Ocean and Washington Islands, and the Phoenix Islands group except Canton and Enderbury Islands.

102 Including the islands of Huon, Chesterfield, Loyalty, Walpole, and Belep Archipelago.

103 Population excludes diplomatic personnel and armed forces stationed outside the country, the latter numbering 1,936 at 1966 census; also excluding alien armed forces within the country.

104 Comprising the eastern part of the island of New Guinea, the Bismarck Archipelago, Bougainville and Buka of the Solomon Islands group and about 600 smaller islands.

105 52 persons.

106 For 1982–1983; based on the results of a sample survey.

107 Based on the 1986 census.

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